

CUPRINS

1. THE ARTICLE.....	3
1.1. THE DEFINITE ARTICLE	4
1.1.1. FORM	4
1.1.2. POSITION	8
1.1.3. THE USES OF THE DEFINITE ARTICLE.....	9
1.1.4. THE DEFINITE ARTICLE IS NOT USED	16
1.2. THE INDEFINITE ARTICLE	21
1.2.1. FORM	21
1.2.2. POSITION	22
1.2.3. THE USES OF THE INDEFINITE ARTICLE	22
1.2.4. THE INDEFINITE ARTICLE IS NOT USED	26
2. THE NOUN.....	29
2.1. CLASSIFICATIONS	29
2.2. THE GRAMMATICAL CATEGORIES OF NOUNS.....	42
3. THE ADJECTIVE	96
3.1. ADJECTIVES OF QUALITY	96
3.1.1. CLASSIFICATIONS OF ADJECTIVES	96
3.1.2. SUBSTANTIVISATION OF ADJECTIVES	111
3.1.3. DEGREES OF COMPARISON	117
3.1.4. ADJECTIVE PATTERNS.....	130
3.2. NOUNS AS PREMODIFIERS	133
4/5. DETERMINATIVE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS	134
4/5.1. DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS	134
4/5.2. INDEFINITE AND NEGATIVE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS.....	137
4/5.3. POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS	147
4/5.4. INTERROGATIVE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS	148
4/5.5. ADVERBIAL ADJECTIVES	152
4/5.6. RELATIVE PRONOUNS.....	153

4/5.7. PERSONAL PRONOUNS.....	156
4/5.8. REFLEXIVE AND EMPHATIC PRONOUNS.....	159
4/5.9. RECIPROCAL PRONOUNS.....	160
6. THE NUMERAL.....	161
6.1. ACCORDING TO FORM:.....	161
6.2. ACCORDING TO CONTENT:	161
6.2.1. CARDINAL NUMERALS.....	162
6.2.2. ORDINAL NUMERALS.....	164
6.2.3. FRACTIONAL NUMERALS	164
6.2.4. MULTIPLICATIVE NUMERALS	164
6.2.5. DISTRIBUTIVE NUMERALS	165
6.2.6. ADVERBIAL NUMERAL OF RECURRENCE.....	165
7. THE ADVERB	166
7.1. ADVERBS PROPER FALL UNDER 8 CLASSES, E.G.	166
7.2. THE FORMATION OF THE ADVERBS	
WITH THE SUFFIX <i>-LY</i>	167
7.2.1. CLASSIFICATION OF THE ADVERB OF MANNER.....	169
7.2.2. DEGREES OF COMPARISON	177
7.3. THE PLACE/POSITION OF ADVERBS.....	177
7.4. ADVERBS OF MANNER.....	178
7.5. ADVERBS OF PLACE.....	179
7.6. ADVERBS OF TIME	180
7.7. ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY	182
7.8. SENTENCE ADVERBS.....	182
7.9. ADVERBS OF DEGREE	183
7.10. INVERSION OF THE VERB	188
8. PREPOSITIONS AND CONJUNCTIONS	189
8.1. PREPOSITIONS	189
8.1.1. ALTERNATIVE POSITION OF PREPOSITIONS	189
8.1.2. PREPOSITIONS USED WITH ADJECTIVES	
AND PARTICIPLES	198
8.2. CONJUNCTIONS.....	200

8.2.1. COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS	200
8.2.2. SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS.....	200
9. THE VERB.....	202
9.1. CLASSIFICATION OF VERBS.....	202
9.1.1. LINK VERB WITH SUBJECT COMPLEMENT (SVC).....	204
9.1.2. VERBS WITH ONE OBJECT (SVO).....	205
9.1.3. VERB + OBJECT + INFINITIVE.....	208
9.1.4. VERB + OBJECT + WH-CLAUSE (FINITE OR NON-FINITE)	208
9.1.5. VERBS + OBJECT + OBJECT COMPLEMENT.....	208
9.1.6. VERBS WITHOUT OBJECT OR COMPLEMENT.....	209
10. THE GRAMMATICAL CATEGORIES OF THE VERB	210
10.1. ASPECT	210
10.1.1. VERBS NOT NORMALLY USED IN THE CONTINUOUS FORM OF THE TENSES	211
10.2. VOICE.....	214
10.2.1. THE ACTIVE VOICE	214
10.2.2. THE PASSIVE VOICE	214
10.2.3. THE REFLEXIVE VOICE.....	215
10.3. MOOD.....	215
10.3.1. THE INDICATIVE, CONDITIONAL, SUBJUNCTIVE AND IMPERATIVE MOODS ARE CALLED THE FINITE FORMS OF THE VERB.....	216
10.3.2. THE NON-FINITE FORMS INCLUDE:	217
10.4. TENSE	217
11. AUXILIARY VERBS	218
11.1. AUXILIARY VERBS PROPER.....	219
11.1.1. TO BE	219
11.1.2. TO HAVE	226
11.1.3. TO DO.....	232

12. MODAL AUXILIARIES OR OR MODAL VERBS	238
12.1. CAN	238
12.1.1. PERMISSION	239
12.1.2. PROBABILITY	241
12.1.3. POSSIBILITY	241
12.1.4. ABILITY	242
12.1.5. POLITE REQUEST	243
12.1.6. NEGATIVE DEDUCTION	244
12.2. MAY/MIGHT	244
12.2.1. PERMISSION	245
12.2.2. PROBABILITY	247
12.2.3. PROBABILITY IN THE INTERROGATIVE	248
12.3. MUST	249
12.3.1. OBLIGATION	250
12.3.2. VERY INSISTENT/EMPHATIC ADVICE	257
12.3.3. CASUAL INVITATION/ACTION (C)	258
12.3.4. POSITIVE DEDUCTION (D)	258
12.4. WILL	258
12.4.1. POLITE REQUEST	258
12.4.2. VOLITION	259
12.4.3. PREDICTION	260
12.4.4. INVITATION	261
12.4.5. WILL AS AN AUXILIARY VERB IS USED:	261
12.5. WOULD	261
12.5.1. INVITATION	261
12.5.2. ADVICE	262
12.5.3. POLITE REQUEST	262
12.5.4. PAST ROUTINE/OR FREQUENTATIVE WOULD	263
12.6. SHALL IN THE FIRST PERSONS, SINGULAR AND PLURAL	263
12.7. SHOULD	264
12.7.1. FORMAL NOTICES	265
12.7.2. ASSUMPTIONS	265
12.7.3. THAT SHOULD CONSTRUCTIONS	266
12.7.4. THAT ... SHOULD AFTER VERBS	267

12.7.5. ADJECTIVES + THAT ... SHOULD	270
12.7.6. NOUNS + THAT ... SHOULD	271
12.8. DARE	272
12.9. USED TO	273
12.9.1. A DISCONTINUED HABIT IN THE PAST	274
12.9.2. A HABIT IN THE PAST/PAST ROUTINE.....	274
13. THE INDICATIVE MOOD	277
13.1. THE PRESENT TENSE INDEFINITE	278
13.1.1. FORM	278
13.1.2. USES.....	280
13.2. THE PRESENT TENSE CONTINUOUS.....	282
13.2.1. FORM	283
13.2.2. NOTE ON THE SPELLING OF THE PRESENT PARTICIPLE	284
13.2.3. USES.....	285
13.2.4. ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY IN CONTINUOUS TENSES	287
13.3. THE PAST TENSE INDEFINITE	288
13.3.1. FORM	288
13.3.2. NOTE ON THE SPELLING OF THE PAST TENSE OF REGULAR VERBS	289
13.3.3. USES.....	292
13.4. THE PAST TENSE CONTINUOUS	294
13.4.1. FORM	294
13.4.2. USES.....	295
13.4.3. PAST TENSE CONTINUOUS AND PAST TENSE INDEFINITE COMPARED	297
13.5. THE PRESENT PERFECT INDEFINITE	298
13.5.1. FORM	298
13.5.2. USES.....	299
13.6. THE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS	303
13.6.1. FORM	303
13.6.2. USES.....	305
13.7. THE PAST PERFECT INDEFINITE	307

13.7.1. FORM	307
13.7.2. USES	308
13.8. THE PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS.....	312
13.8.1. FORM	312
13.8.2. USES.....	313
13.9. THE FUTURE.....	315
13.9.1. THE PRESENT TENSE CONTINUOUS EXPRESSING A FUTURE ACTION	316
13.9.2. THE PRESENT TENSE INDEFINITE USED TO EXPRESS AN ACTION IN THE FUTURE.....	317
13.9.3. THE WILL + INFINITIVE FORM	318
13.9.4. THE BE GOING FORM.....	320
13.9.5. THE FUTURE TENSE INDEFINITE	323
13.9.6. THE FUTURE TENSE CONTINUOUS	326
13.9.7. THE FUTURE PERFECT INDEFINITE	328
13.9.8. THE FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS	329
13.9.9. TO BE TO + VB-SHORT INFINITIVE	331
13.9.10. TO BE ABOUT + VB-LONG INFINITIVE	332
13.9.11. TO BE THE POINT OF + VB-GERUND	333
13.9.12. FUTURE FORMS COMPARED	333
14. THE SEQUENCE OF TENSES	337
15. THE CONDITIONAL	340
15.1. THE PRESENT CONDITIONAL.....	340
15.1.1. FORM	340
15.2. THE PERFECT CONDITIONAL.....	341
15.2.1. FORM	341
15.3. USES	343
15.3.1. CONDITIONAL SENTENCES.....	343
16. THE IMPERATIVE	352
16.1. DEFINITION	352
16.2. FORM	352

17. NON-FINITE FORMS	355
17.1. THE INFINITIVE	355
17.1.1. FORMS	357
17.1.2. USES	357
17.1.3. THE VERB WISH	366
17.1.4. THE INFINITIVE FOR PURPOSE	368
17.2. THE GERUND	374
17.2.1. FORM	375
17.2.2. USES	375
17.3. THE PRESENT PARTICIPLE	384
17.3.1. FORM	384
17.3.2. USES	385
17.4. THE PAST PARTICIPLE	387
17.4.1. FORM	387
17.4.2. USES	388
18. THE PASSIVE VOICE	389
18.1. FORM	389
18.2. CLASSES OF VERBS THAT CAN UNDERGO PASSIVISATION	393
18.2.1. USES	394
18.3. INFINITIVE CONSTRUCTIONS AFTER PASSIVE VERBS	395
19. REPORTED/INDIRECT SPEECH	397
19.1. GENERAL CHANGES	398
19.2. TENSE CHANGES	399
19.3. OTHER CHANGES IN INDIRECT SPEECH	403
19.3.1. CHANGES OF PRONOUNS AND ADJECTIVES	403
19.3.2. EXPRESSIONS OF TIME IN INDIRECT SPEECH	406
19.3.3. ADVERBS OF PLACE IN INDIRECT SPEECH	407
19.4. STATEMENTS IN INDIRECT SPEECH	408
19.5. QUESTIONS IN INDIRECT SPEECH	410
19.6. COMMANDS IN INDIRECT QUESTION	414
19.7. NEGATIVE COMMANDS, REQUESTS, ADVICE	414

19.8. EXCLAMATIONS IN INDIRECT SPEECH	417
19.9. YES AND NO IN INDIRECT SPEECH	418
19.10. MIXED TYPES IN INDIRECT SPEECH	419
19.11. PUNCTUATION RULES IN INDIRECT SPEECH.....	420
20. SYNOPSIS OF THE SPELLING RULES	421
LIST OF IRREGULAR VERBS	427
REFERENCES	441